

Secure Systems Engineering

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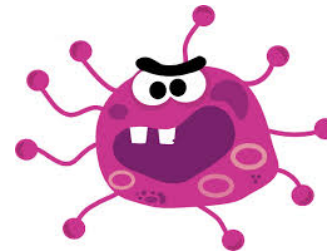
Secure Systems

- Computer systems can be considered a closed box.
- Information in the box is safe as long as nothing enters or leaves the box.



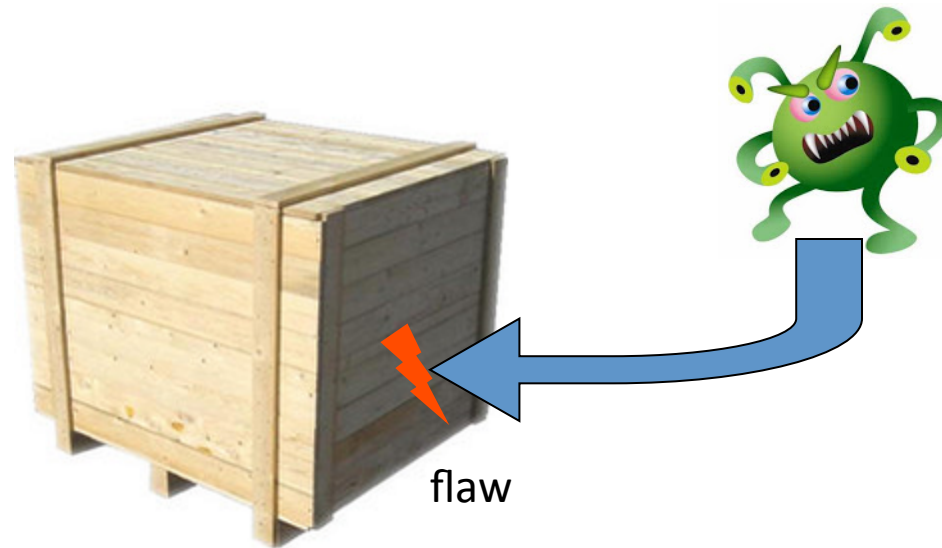
Systems Still Secure

- Even with viruses, worms, and spyware around information is still safe as long as they do not enter the system



Vulnerability

- A flaw that an attacker can use to gain access into the system

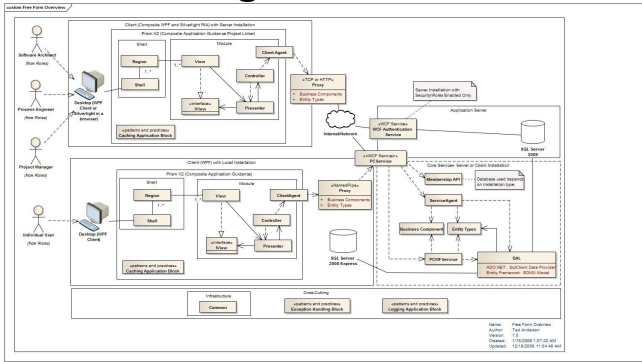




Flaws that would allow an attacker access a system

The attacker just needs one flaw ... any flaw!!!

Design Flaws



flaw



The Human factor

Bugs in the Program

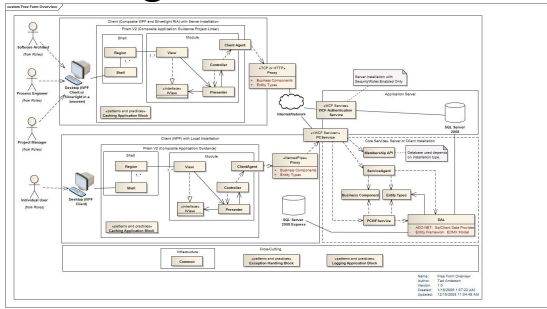
```
qemu-option.c (~/.work/decaf1.9) - VIM
const char *tag, const char **pstr)
{
    const char *p;
    char option[128];

    p = *pstr;
    for(;;) {
        p = get_opt_name(option, sizeof(option), p, '!');
        if (*p != '!')
            break;
        p++;
        if (strcmp(tag, option)) {
            *pstr = get_opt_value(buf, buf_size, p);
            if (**pstr == ',') {
                (*pstr)++;
            }
            return strlen(buf);
        } else {
            p = get_opt_value(NULL, 0, p);
        }
        if (*p != ',')
            break;
        p++;
    }
}
```



You don't need to be a granny to get fooled ☹

Design Flaws



flaw




Bugs in the Program

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```

The human factor



 Gmail

RE: Document

Jean-Luc [redacted]
To: Chester Rebeiro [redacted]

Dear Chester,
I didn't receive anything from you
Regards
Jluc

De: "Chester Rebeiro" [redacted]
A: "siddharth [redacted]@gmail.com">
Envoyé: Jeudi 12 Septembre 2013 02:32:28
Objet: Document

Hi,
Did you receive the documents which I have sent earlier?
If not, I have re-uploaded them on my Google drive.
[Click Here](#), I will upload rest of the documents soon.

Regards,

Program Flaws

- In application software
 - SQL Injection
- In system software
 - Buffers overflows and overreads
 - Heap: double free, use after free
 - Integer overflows
 - Format string
- In peripherals
 - USB drives; Printers
- In Hardware
 - Hardware Trojans
- Covert Channels
 - Can exist in hardware or software

These are not really program flaws.

Secure Systems Engineering

Approach 1: Design flawless systems

eg. SeL4

(Not easy to develop these systems in a large scale)



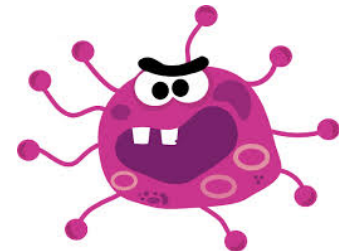
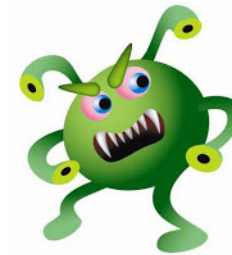
Static analysis /
Formal Proof Assistant
eg. COQ



Secure Systems Engineering

Approach 2: Make it difficult for the attacker

Develop systems that are secure in spite of flaws
(detect attacks)

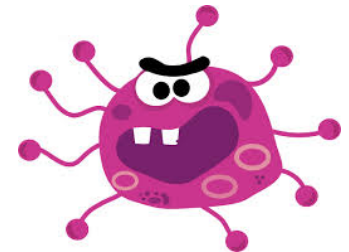


Secure Systems Engineering

Approach 3: Isolate systems : sandbox environments, virtual machines, trusted environments (trusted computing)



Takes care of the human factor as well



Course Structure

Programming flaws
that have been
exploited

Design the System
where the flaw no
longer can exist

Make it difficult for
the attacker to
mount an attack

Part 1

Part 2

Trusted Computing

Part 3

Attack /
Vulnerability /
Malware detection

What to expect during this course

- Deep study of systems:
 - Software
 - Assembly level
 - Compiler and OS level

(Programming assignments in class and homework)
 - Hardware
 - Some computer organization features
- Analysis techniques
 - Static, dynamic analysis / symbolic execution
 - Statistical analysis techniques and some ML

(Programming assignments for homework)
- Course Project & Reading assignment

Expected Learning Outcomes

- Understand the internals of malware and other security threats
- Evaluate security measure applied at the hardware, OS, and compiler
- Understand trade offs between performance and security

Grading

Quiz 1 : 15 marks

Quiz 2 : 20 marks

Endsem : 15 marks

Assignments, project : 40 marks

In class assignments / tutorials : 10

Dates as per academic calendar

Schedule

- G slot

~~Monday : 12:00-12:50~~

Wednesday : 16:50-18:30

Thursday : 10:00-10:50

Friday : 9:00-9:50

Move Monday 12:00-12:50 to Wednesday 17:40-18:30 ???

Laptop day!

Need updated Ubuntu laptop (32 or 64 bit);

You could also use an Ubuntu virtual machine

Websites and Communication

- Reference Textbooks

mostly research papers; will be provided as per topic

- For slides and schedule

http://www.cse.iitm.ac.in/~chester/courses/17o_sse/

- For communication : google groups

invitations will be sent to your email account

(please mail me or the TAs if you don't get an invite)

- For assignment submissions

IITM moodle